# BERKSHIRE GLOBAL ADVISORS

# Market Update

June 2024

Private Markets Asset & Wealth Management Financial Technology

#### Berkshire Global Advisors

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# I. Market Outlook & Transaction Trends

## **Market Beat**

Market conditions in financial services remain healthy, with financial technology on a path to recovery

#### **Geopolitical Risks**

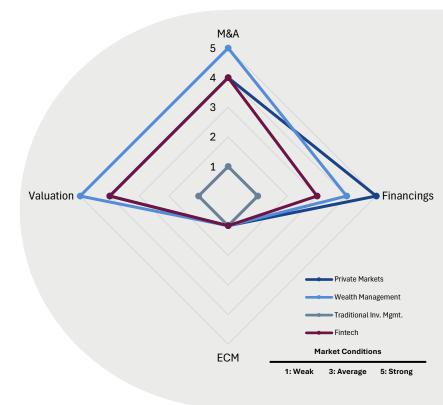
The U.S. presidential election remains a significant focal point for investors globally. As the presidential candidates compete for votes, the world watches closely, aware that the victorious administration could profoundly impact the U.S.'s stance on today's geopolitical conflicts. This is set to occur several months following Russia's presidential elections earlier this year and the recent European Parliament elections.

#### **Sector Performance**

In June, we observed continued transaction activity across our covered sectors. Big news came out of Asia as Nikko inked its strategic partnership deal with Tikehau Capital. Domestically, several significant multi-billion-dollar deals were announced, including Fisher Investments' partnership with Advent International and Abu Dhabi Investment Authority, followed by BlackRock's acquisition of Preqin several days later.

#### **Market Outlook**

Berkshire remains optimistic about the M&A markets, financing markets, and valuation multiples in the Private Markets, Wealth Management, and Financial Technology sectors. However, Traditional Investment Management faces challenges due to low demand from market participants.



## **Partner Perspective**

#### Insights from Drew Murphy on Real Estate M&A Featured in PERE

# PERE

Retail capabilities will feature prominently in M&A recovery

Drew Murphy Partner

#### Click for the full article

#### Key Highlights Include:

- Strategic Priorities: After a period of inactivity, buyers are now motivated to pursue deals that align with their strategic priorities.
- **Cautious Acquirers:** Many acquirers are waiting to assess the performance of funds from 2021-2022 before making acquisitions, worried about potential difficulties in raising capital if returns are low. However, some buyers see the current market dislocation as an opportunity for potentially high returns and are cautiously entering the market.
- Market Adaptation: The industry is adapting to the higher interest rate environment and gaining clarity on the post-COVID marketplace.
- Shift to Individual Investors: There's a notable shift towards targeting individual investors as partners due to the significant amount of wealth available in retail channels. Regulatory easing is making retail investment in alternatives more accessible, which is driving this shift towards individual investors. Additionally, Institutional fundraising is lagging, prompting sellers to seek out partners who can access retail wealth.

# **Notable M&A Transactions**

#### **Private Markets**

Date	e Target	Туре	AUM	Investor / Acquirer	Туре	Transaction Summary
6/27	<b>TO CAPITAL</b>	Alternatives	€44.4B	Nikko Asset Management	Asset Management	<ul> <li>Tikehau is a French alternative asset management firm specializing in private debt, real assets, private equity and capital markets that has expanded its presence in Asia over the past decade</li> <li>Nikko and Tikehau's strategic partnership will include three distinct components: <ol> <li>Nikko gains distribution rights to Tikehau products in Japan and other Asian markets</li> <li>Establishment of a Singapore-based joint venture to develop Asia-focused products</li> <li>Nikko agreed to acquire a minority equity stake in Tikehau</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
6/24	DERMODY PROPERTIES	Industrial Real Estate	\$7.6B	Almanac Realty Investors	GP Stakes	<ul> <li>Dermody Properties is a Reno, NV-based investment management company focused on the national logistics real estate sector</li> <li>Almanac's passive, minority investment will enable Dermody to continue growth of its logistics strategies and focus on attracting, retaining and growing the firm's talent</li> </ul>
6/13	Pershing Square Capital Management	Hedge Fund	\$8B	Consortium led by PittCo (incl. Arch Capital, BTG Pactual, ICONIQ, Consulta and Menora Mivtachim)	Family Office / Private Equity	<ul> <li>Pershing Square is a New York-based hedge fund manager founded by Bill Ackman</li> <li>Pershing announced the primary sale of 10% of common equity interest Holdco for \$1.05B</li> <li>The transaction will accelerate growth in AUM in existing and new strategies and involves a reorganization and creation of an independent Board of Directors</li> </ul>
6/3	() NASSAU	Insurance / Private Markets	\$24B	Golub Capital	Credit	<ul> <li>Nassau Financial Group is a Connecticut-based financial services company specializing in insurance and asset management including customized and comprehensive retirement solutions         <ul> <li>Golub will make a \$200M, passive minority equity stake investment to help fund Nassau's organic and inorganic growth strategies and provide balance sheet support</li> <li>The two will enter into a long-term investment management agreement that will provide Nassau's insurance subsidiaries with access to Golub's middle market direct lending strategies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# **Notable M&A Transactions**

#### Asset & Wealth Management

Date	Target	Туре	AUM	Investor / Acquirer	Туре	Transaction Summary
6/24	Mount Yale*	OCIO	\$3.4B	Elevation Point	WM	<ul> <li>Elevation Point simultaneously announced its formation and intent to acquire Mount Yale, a Minnesota-based leader in OCIO solutions and middle-office support for advisors</li> <li>Elevation Point intends to invest in other independent RIAs seeking a growth partner</li> </ul>
6/17	FISHER INVESTMENTS	WM	\$275B	Advent International, Abu Dhabi Investment Authority (ADIA)	Private Equity	<ul> <li>Fisher Investments agreed to sell a minority interest to Advent and ADIA at a \$12.75B valuation</li> <li>Transaction was aimed at solving tax and estate planning needs for FI's founder, Ken Fisher, while maintaining FI's independence, culture, client service standards and day-to-day operations</li> </ul>
6/11	cardano	Retirement	\$66B	Mercer (Marsh McLennan)	Investment Consultant	<ul> <li>Cardano is a long-term savings specialist in the UK and Netherlands</li> <li>Mercer positions itself as the leading pension provider in the UK and Netherlands and provides Cardano clients with access to a full suite of Mercer investment resources</li> </ul>
6/11		French WM	\$3.5B	Ardian	Private Equity	<ul> <li>Orion Group is a hybrid wealth management firm in France that includes a multi-service platform and a network of over 30 wholly owned independent financial advisor firms</li> <li>Ardian will support product and service offering enhancements to accelerate organic growth</li> </ul>
6/7	THE CONNABLE OFFICE.	MFO	\$1.6B	Cresset Asset Management	MFO	<ul> <li>Connable is a Michigan-based trust company that has been operating for more than 130 years</li> <li>Connable will bolster Cresset's existing MFO asset base and provide its own clients with access to Cresset's expansive suite of services</li> </ul>
6/6		WM	\$9B	Estancia Capital Partners, LLR Partners	Private Equity	<ul> <li>Soltis is a Utah-based RIA that provides comprehensive financial planning and IM services to clients</li> <li>Estancia and LLR will acquire 60% of Soltis and replace Emigrant Partners, who has been a minority owner in the business since 2010; it represents LLR's first RIA investment</li> </ul>
6/5	PAI	WM	\$3.2B	Corient Private Wealth	WM	<ul> <li>Paragon Advisors is a Cleveland-based RIA that specializes in serving ultra-wealthy clients</li> <li>Transaction marks serial acquirer Corient's (f.k.a. Cl Private Wealth) second recent transaction after a seven- month period of M&amp;A inactivity</li> </ul>
6/3	AVIOR	WM	\$4.1B	Constellation Wealth Capital	WM	<ul> <li>Avior is an Omaha, Nebbased accounting, tax, financial planning and RIA firm</li> <li>Constellation's minority acquisition will enable Avior to maintain control and focus on inorganic growth initiatives, new organic growth channels and realize operational efficiencies</li> </ul>
6/3 Denotes Berk	Stewart & Patten COMPANY schire-served as a financial advisor	WM	\$1B	Allworth Financial	WM	<ul> <li>Stewart &amp; Patten is a California-based RIA that provides tailored portfolio management services</li> <li>The transaction will enable Stewart &amp; Patten to leverage Allworth's comprehensive suite of client solutions to better serve their clients and enable efficient growth</li> </ul>

Source: S&P Capital IQ, CityWire RIA, Press releases, Company websites

# **Notable Transactions**

#### **Financial Technology**

Date	Target	Туре	Size	Investor / Acquirer	Туре	Txn Type	Transaction Summary
6/30	⊙preqi∩	Data & Analytics	\$3.2B	BlackRock	Strategic	M&A	<ul> <li>Preqin is a provider of private markets data</li> <li>The strategic transaction will create a preeminent private markets technology and data provider that provides a better-connected platform for investors and fund managers</li> </ul>
6/18	Clip	Payments	\$100M	MSTV, General Atlantic, Ribbit Capital, and others	Financial	Financing	<ul> <li>Clip provides a portfolio of purpose-built payments, financial services and software solutions that enable SMBs to access digital payments, online selling, credit and simplification of operations</li> <li>The funds will be utilized to grow Clip's presence and team in Mexico, improve its payment solutions, and transition cash-only merchants to digital payment methods</li> </ul>
6/18	Camms.	Regtech	\$150M	Riskonnect	Strategic	M&A	<ul> <li>Camms business software helps clients manage risks, align organizations, and focus on achieving their goals in one platform</li> <li>The acquisition will provide a broader array of IT risk and strategy solutions to customers globally, for an end-to-end, integrated view of risk and compliance</li> </ul>
6/18		Capital Markets Tech	£55M	Highland Europe, AVP	Financial, Strategic	Financing	<ul> <li>Finbourne offers a SaaS-based platform that delivers front-to-back functionality for portfolio management, fund accounting, order management and compliance</li> <li>The investment will fund the next phase of commercial development, including expanding its sales, product and marketing capabilities in the US, UK, Ireland, Singapore and Australia</li> </ul>
6/12	AccountsIQ	Financial Management Solutions	\$65M	Axiom Equity	Financial	Financing	<ul> <li>AccountsIQ provides a scalable cloud accounting software that automates implementation and support services</li> <li>The investment will support continued AI product development and more than double the team to more than 200 employees</li> </ul>

# **Notable Transactions**

Financial Technology (continued)

Date	Target	Туре	Size	Investor / Acquirer	Туре	Txn Type	Transaction Summary
6/12	aidentified	Data & Analytics	~\$13M	FactSet	Strategic	Financing	<ul> <li>Aidentified uses machine learning algorithms to visualize user connections with prospects and leverage clients' networks for referrals</li> <li>Aidentified plans to use the investment to enhance its technology development and scale its team as needed</li> </ul>
6/11	tegus	Data & Analytics	\$930M	AlphaSense	Strategic	M&A	<ul> <li>Tegus is a research platform that combines insights, company filings and financial data, empowering investors to develop powerful perspectives to inform investment decisions</li> <li>The partnership is expected to accelerate growth, innovation, and content expansion, bringing complementary product and content capabilities together to enable users to leverage comprehensive insights</li> </ul>
6/10	hearsay	Wealthtech	\$220M	Yext	Strategic	M&A	<ul> <li>Hearsay offers a client engagement platform designed to help financial advisors grow business relationships</li> <li>The consolidation is slated to create efficiencies, help regulated customers and offer Al-driven engagement solutions to new markets</li> </ul>
6/6	<u>Bitstamp</u>	Capital Markets Tech	\$200M	Robinhood	Strategic	M&A	<ul> <li>Bitstamp delivers an online trading marketplace that supports the exchange of currencies, information, ideas and trust, enabling companies and individuals to trade between USD currency and Bitcoin</li> <li>The strategic combination will position Robinhood to expand their footprint globally and welcome institutional clients</li> </ul>
6/5	TXSE YEARS BYOCK EXCHANCE	Capital Markets Tech	\$120M	BlackRock, Citadel	Strategic	Financing	<ul> <li>The Texas Stock Exchange focuses on enabling companies to access U.S. equity capital markets, providing a venue to trade and list public companies and the growing universe of exchange-traded products</li> <li>The funds will be used to provide operating capital to the business</li> </ul>

# **Case Study**

#### Berkshire served as exclusive financial advisor to Stewart & Patten Company on its sale to Allworth Financial

Announcem	ent Date: June 3, 2024	Consideration: Undisclosed	Percent Acquired: 100%
Ste	wart & Patten	Has been acquired by	<b>* allworth</b>
Transaction Overview			ia-based Stewart & Patten Company. Principal-owned and operated rnia locations and 42 offices nationwide. The financial terms of the
Stewart & Patten Company	Founded in 1965, Stewart & Patten Co trusts, charitable foundations, retiremo		t manages over \$1 billion in AUM for its clients, including families,
Allworth Financial		an award-winning, full-service RIA that specializes in investme oximately \$22 billion in assets under advisement, clients in all 5	ent management, tax planning and preparation, estate planning and 0 states and 42 offices nationwide.
Transaction Rationale		advisors and five support team members from Stewart & Patten ate planning and financial planning solutions at Allworth while st	to Allworth. The transaction will provide the Stewart & Patten team ill working with outside professionals, as needed.
	unity to work with a firm that has the same dedi ing operational responsibilities was a major fac		d to partner with a firm with such a rich history Over the past 60 years, n has built an impressive firm centered around their commitment to placing

- Robert Gentry, Principal of Stewart & Patten Company



Allworth."

"We've traditionally had to interface with numerous outside CPAs, estate planning attorneys, and even financial planning specialists... By partnering with Allworth, we will have access to comprehensive tax, estate planning and financial planning solutions while still working with outside professionals, as needed."



Stewart & Patten has built an impressive firm centered around their commitment to placing the well-being of their clients ahead of all else."

- John Bunch, CEO of Allworth Financial

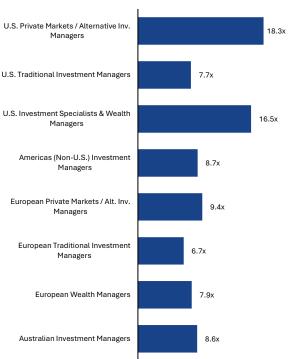
# II. Public Markets Trends

# **Public Markets**

# Summary of Investment Management Valuation Multiples As of 6/30/24







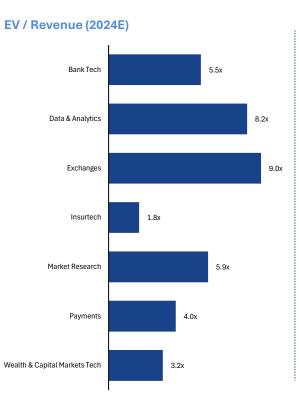
#### Price / Adj. EPS (2024E)

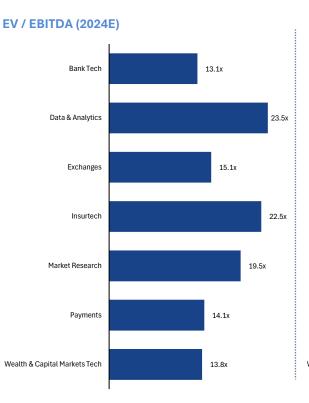


Note: Multiples reflect median of universe Source: S&P Capital IQ, Berkshire Global Advisors analysis

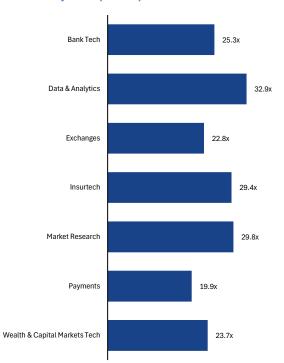
# **Public Markets**

# Summary of Financial Technology Valuation Multiples As of 6/30/24



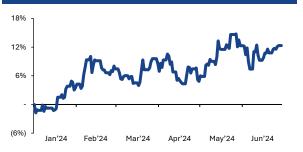


Price / Adj. EPS (2024E)



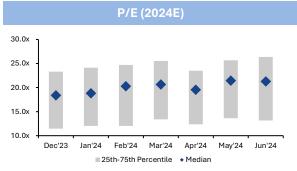
Note: Multiples reflect median of universe Source: S&P Capital IQ, Berkshire Global Advisors analysis

#### Investment Management (U.S. Private Markets / Alternative Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24



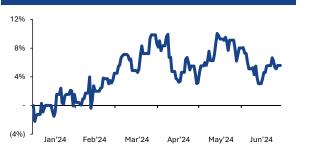
Index Performance (YTD 2024)

# EV / EBITDA (2024E)

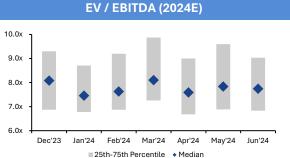


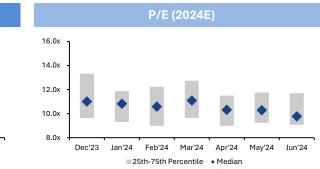
U.S. Private Markets / Alternative Inv. Managers		S	Stock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value M	etrics (6/30/2-	4)	,	AUM Statistics			Va	luation Param	eters (6/30/2	4)	
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	evenue	EV / EE	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
Apollo Global Management, Inc.	APO	\$ 118.07	99%	28%	60%	\$ 72,854	\$ 74,244	\$ 671,004	8%	12%	5.6x	5.4x	12.9x	10.8x	15.6x	13.0x
Ares Management Corporation	ARES	133.28	89%	14%	45%	41,292	43,992	428,339	14%	19%	11.9x	8.9x	27.6x	19.6x	30.8x	22.3x
Blackstone Inc.	BX	123.80	93%	(4%)	40%	150,623	158,817	1,061,263	3%	7%	13.1x	10.9x	23.0x	18.6x	25.7x	20.5x
Blue Owl Capital Inc.	OWL	17.75	89%	21%	62%	25,361	27,310	174,320	8%	21%	12.9x	10.2x	22.3x	17.2x	21.9x	17.5x
Bridge Investment Group Holdings Inc.	BRDG	7.42	57%	(22%)	(29%)	898	1,298	48,029	(1%)	(2%)	3.5x	2.7x	6.0x	4.2x	9.4x	6.6x
The Carlyle Group Inc.	CG	40.15	83%	0%	34%	14,788	15,366	425,465	8%	12%	3.7x	3.4x	8.7x	7.7x	10.1x	9.1x
GCM Grosvenor Inc.	GCMG	9.76	96%	12%	36%	1,839	2,191	78,780	2%	5%	4.3x	3.7x	10.9x	9.5x	14.1x	11.8x
Hamilton Lane Incorporated	HLNE	123.58	94%	10%	62%	6,697	6,779	124,406	14%	11%	11.3x	10.4x	23.9x	20.9x	28.2x	24.6x
KKR & Co. Inc.	KKR	105.24	92%	27%	90%	93,746	97,789	577,633	8%	13%	6.1x	4.8x	17.3x	13.4x	22.4x	17.2x
P10, Inc.	PX	8.48	63%	(16%)	(23%)	1,024	1,309	23,846	11%	10%	4.9x	4.6x	10.6x	9.9x	10.3x	9.2x
StepStone Group LP	STEP	45.89	98%	46%	100%	5,320	5,326	156,637	8%	13%	6.9x	5.7x	19.6x	14.5x	29.7x	21.9x
TPG Inc.	TPG	41.45	88%	(2%)	54%	16,116	17,055	223,593	2%	63%	9.0x	7.7x	19.4x	14.1x	20.6x	15.4x
75th Percentile			95%	23%	62%	\$ 49,183	\$ 51,555	\$ 465,663	9%	15%	11.5x	9.2x	22.5x	17.5x	26.3x	20.8x
Median			91%	11%	49%	\$ 15,452	\$ 16,211	\$ 198,957	8%	12%	6.5x	5.6x	18.3x	13.7x	21.3x	16.3x
25th Percentile			87%	(3%)	35%	\$ 4,450	\$ 4,542	\$ 113,000	3%	10%	4.8x	4.4x	10.9x	9.8x	13.2x	11.2x

#### Investment Management (U.S. Traditional Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24



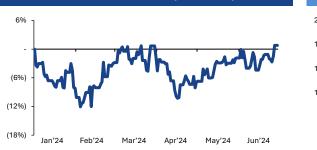
Index Performance (YTD 2024)



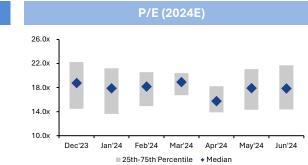


U.S. Traditional Investment Managers		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30/24	L)	,	AUM Statistics			Va	luation Param	neters (6/30/2	4)	
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	evenue	EV / EBITDA		Price / Adj. EPS	
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.	AMG	\$ 156.23	92%	3%	8%	\$ 5,291	\$ 8,342	\$ 699,360	(4%)	5%	4.1x	3.9x	9.6x	9.1x	7.2x	6.4x
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.	AB	33.79	95%	14%	17%	9,802	9,808	758,700	(1%)	12%	2.9x	2.8x	9.1x	7.9x	11.4x	9.8x
Artisan Partners Asset Management Inc.	APAM	41.27	88%	(3%)	13%	3,326	3,341	160,384	(2%)	16%	3.0x	2.8x	8.7x	8.2x	12.0x	11.3x
BlackRock, Inc.	BLK	787.32	93%	(2%)	18%	118,284	119,152	10,472,500	3%	15%	5.9x	5.4x	14.4x	12.7x	19.1x	16.7x
BrightSphere Investment Group Inc.	BSIG	22.17	94%	16%	8%	837	1,009	110,400	(2%)	13%	2.1x	2.0x	6.9x	6.3x	10.3x	8.7x
Federated Hermes, Inc.	FHI	32.88	88%	2%	(0%)	2,767	2,755	778,686	(4%)	11%	1.7x	1.6x	6.6x	6.3x	9.0x	8.2x
Franklin Resources, Inc.	BEN	22.35	74%	(22%)	(11%)	11,758	11,499	1,644,700	(1%)	16%	1.7x	1.6x	5.3x	5.1x	9.1x	7.8x
Invesco Ltd.	IVZ	14.96	80%	(14%)	(5%)	6,734	11,106	1,662,700	1%	12%	2.5x	2.4x	7.5x	7.0x	9.1x	8.1x
Janus Henderson Group plc	JHG	33.71	96%	15%	31%	5,416	4,363	352,600	(3%)	14%	1.9x	1.8x	7.2x	6.7x	11.6x	11.2x
T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.	TROW	115.31	87%	9%	9%	25,749	22,855	1,542,200	(5%)	15%	3.2x	3.1x	8.0x	7.8x	13.0x	13.1x
Victory Capital Holdings, Inc.	VCTR	47.73	87%	41%	57%	3,164	4,074	170,342	(4%)	7%	4.6x	4.3x	9.0x	8.5x	9.2x	8.3x
Virtus Investment Partners, Inc.	VRTS	225.85	86%	(5%)	18%	1,648	1,777	179,311	(4%)	16%	2.1x	2.1x	5.9x	5.6x	8.4x	7.6x
75th Percentile			93%	14%	18%	\$ 10,291	\$ 11,204	\$ 1,567,825	(1%)	15%	3.4x	3.3x	9.0x	8.3x	11.7x	11.2x
Median			88%	3%	11%	\$ 5,353	\$ 6,353	\$ 729,030	(3%)	13%	2.7x	2.6x	7.7x	7.4x	9.8x	8.5x
25th Percentile			87%	(3%)	6%	\$ 3,065	\$ 3,195	\$ 177,069	(4%)	12%	2.1x	1.9x	6.8x	6.3x	9.1x	8.0x

#### Investment Management (U.S. Investment Specialists & Wealth Managers) As of 6/30/24



# EV / EBITDA (2024E)



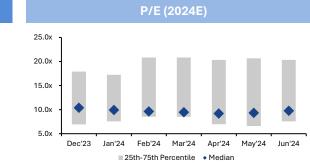
U.S. Investment Specialists & Wealth Managers		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	rket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	4)		A	UM Statistics		Valuation Parameters (6/30/24)					
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	of 52- % Total Return Mar		Market	Enterprise			LTM AUM Growth		EV / Revenue		EV / EBITDA		Price / Adj. EPS	
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	1	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
AlTi Global, Inc.	ALTI	\$ 5.21	57%	(41%)	(34%)	\$ 625	\$ 790	\$	71,000	(4%)	6%	3.4x	3.0x	21.9x	9.8x	n/m	9.5x
Cohen & Steers, Inc.	CNS	72.56	92%	(3%)	33%	3,687	3,453		81,235	(4%)	2%	6.9x	6.4x	20.2x	17.3x	25.5x	21.6x
Silvercrest Asset Management Group Inc.	SAMG	15.59	67%	(6%)	(20%)	217	179		34,500	1%	15%	1.4x	1.3x	5.3x	4.8x	10.9x	9.4x
WisdomTree, Inc.	WT	9.91	96%	44%	47%	1,716	1,874		107,230	7%	18%	4.6x	4.2x	12.9x	12.3x	17.9x	16.5x
75th Percentile			93%	9%	37%	\$ 2,208	\$ 2,269	\$	87,734	3%	16%	5.2x	4.7x	20.6x	13.5x	21.7x	17.8x
Median			80%	(4%)	7%	\$ 1,170	\$ 1,332	\$	76,118	(1%)	11%	4.0x	3.6x	16.5x	11.0x	17.9x	13.0x
25th Percentile			65%	(15%)	(23%)	\$ 523	\$ 637	\$	61,875	(4%)	5%	2.9x	2.6x	11.0x	8.6x	14.4x	9.5x

### Index Performance (YTD 2024)

#### Investment Management (Americas, Non-U.S. Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24



# EV / EBITDA (2024E)

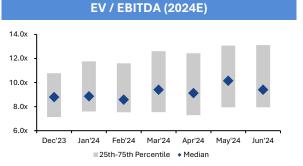


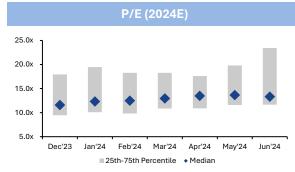
Americas (Non-U.S.) Investment Managers		S	tock Price, Tota	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	24)		Valuation Parameters (6/30/24)							
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	venue	EV / El	BITDA	Price / A	.dj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
AGF Management Limited	AGF.B	\$ 6.17	93%	13%	17%	\$ 411	\$ 423	\$ 31,450	(2%)	8%	1.1x	1.1x	3.6x	3.9x	5.3x	5.8x
Brookfield Asset Management Ltd.	BAM	38.05	89%	(0%)	27%	62,048	59,454	929,000	9%	6%	12.4x	10.5x	23.5x	19.5x	26.2x	22.5x
CI Financial Corp.	CIX	10.52	81%	(1%)	3%	1,618	4,162	96,077	(2%)	7%	1.9x	1.8x	5.5x	5.3x	4.0x	3.6x
Fiera Capital Corporation	FSZ	5.73	90%	36%	40%	619	1,099	121,972	(7%)	0%	2.1x	2.1x	7.3x	7.0x	7.6x	7.4x
Guardian Capital Group Limited	GCG	31.43	81%	(1%)	6%	840	899	42,298	-	10%	4.7x	4.6x	15.1x	13.5x	20.3x	19.7x
IGM Financial Inc.	IGM	27.60	90%	11%	2%	6,564	7,952	175,563	(1%)	8%	3.2x	3.1x	7.3x	7.1x	9.8x	9.2x
Patria Investments Limited	PAX	12.06	74%	(19%)	(10%)	1,818	1,884	31,967	2%	17%	5.1x	4.2x	8.7x	6.8x	9.2x	7.5x
Sprott Inc.	SII	41.45	88%	28%	39%	1,079	1,079	29,369	2%	16%	6.0x	5.5x	12.5x	10.8x	21.1x	18.5x
Vinci Partners Investments Ltd.	VINP	10.90	92%	3%	23%	614	610	13,724	(1%)	11%	6.4x	5.8x	14.9x	12.2x	13.5x	11.9x
75th Percentile			90%	13%	27%	\$ 1,818	\$ 4,162	\$ 121,972	2%	11%	6.0x	5.5x	14.9x	12.2x	20.3x	18.5x
Median			89%	3%	17%	\$ 1,079	\$ 1,099	\$ 42,298	(1%)	8%	4.7x	4.2x	8.7x	7.1x	9.8x	9.2x
25th Percentile			81%	(1%)	3%	\$ 619	\$ 899	\$ 31,450	(2%)	7%	2.1x	2.1x	7.3x	6.8x	7.6x	7.4x

#### Investment Management (European Private Markets / Alternative Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24

18% 12% 6% (6%) Jan'24 Feb'24 Mar'24 Apr'24 May'24 Jun'24

Index Performance (YTD 2024)





European Private Markets / Alt. Inv. Managers		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value M	etrics (6/30/24	4)	AUM Statistics				Va	luation Param	eters (6/30/2-		
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	venue	EV / EE	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
3i Group plc	III	\$ 38.75	96%	28%	67%	\$ 37,488	\$ 38,554	\$ 34,732	3%	5%	5.9x	6.1x	6.9x	6.8x	6.1x	6.0x
Antin Infrastructure Partners SAS	ANTIN	12.11	65%	(15%)	(18%)	2,179	1,724	34,708	1%	1%	5.2x	5.1x	8.8x	9.0x	15.2x	15.8x
Bridgepoint Group plc	BPT	2.79	73%	(20%)	11%	2,213	1,912	51,587	2%	7%	3.3x	3.0x	6.8x	6.1x	13.3x	12.5x
CVC Capital Partners plc	CVC	18.36	91%	5%	5%	18,360	19,835	108,489	6%	5%	12.6x	9.6x	19.9x	14.1x	23.4x	16.2x
EQT AB (publ)	EQT	29.55	89%	10%	56%	35,124	36,103	267,492	11%	11%	13.1x	11.5x	21.1x	17.5x	25.0x	20.9x
Eurazeo SE	RF	79.66	86%	7%	21%	6,146	6,997	38,634	5%	9%	5.6x	4.5x	9.4x	6.9x	9.7x	7.0x
Foresight Group Holdings Limited	FSG	5.94	93%	11%	14%	707	646	15,029	1%	(2%)	3.4x	3.0x	8.0x	7.0x	11.7x	10.1x
Intermediate Capital Group plc	ICG	27.58	89%	33%	66%	8,001	9,284	86,300	10%	16%	7.5x	6.9x	12.4x	11.5x	13.5x	12.3x
Man Group Plc	EMG	3.06	87%	7%	17%	3,662	3,622	175,700	0%	21%	2.2x	2.2x	5.5x	5.2x	7.8x	7.3x
Partners Group Holding AG	PGHN	1,284.22	87%	(2%)	42%	33,490	34,435	146,900	4%	8%	13.2x	11.6x	20.5x	18.1x	25.1x	21.9x
PATRIZIA SE	PAT	7.63	61%	(9%)	(28%)	655	447	61,172	1%	(2%)	1.4x	1.3x	7.9x	6.6x	25.2x	17.4x
Petershill Partners PLC	PHLL	2.64	97%	28%	34%	2,957	3,208	304,000	12%	14%	9.5x	7.8x	10.5x	8.4x	13.1x	10.2x
Tikehau Capital	TKO	22.45	89%	5%	(3%)	4,050	5,402	47,751	17%	10%	7.4x	6.1x	13.1x	9.6x	12.9x	9.9x
75th Percentile			91%	11%	42%	\$ 18,360	\$ 19,835	\$ 146,900	10%	11%	9.5x	7.8x	13.1x	11.5x	23.4x	16.2x
Median			89%	7%	17%	\$ 4,050	\$ 5,402	\$ 61,172	4%	8%	5.9x	6.1x	9.4x	8.4x	13.3x	12.3x
25th Percentile			86%	(2%)	5%	\$ 2,213	\$ 1,912	\$ 38,634	1%	5%	3.4x	3.0x	7.9x	6.8x	11.7x	9.9x

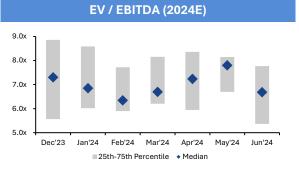
#### Note: Please refer to page 38 for further notes

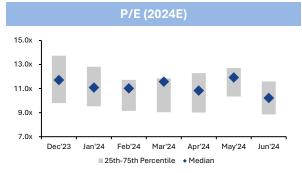
Source: Company filings, S&P Capital IQ, Berkshire Global Advisors analysis

#### Investment Management (European Traditional Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24

15% 10% 5% 5% (5%) Jan'24 Feb'24 Mar'24 Apr'24 May'24 Jun'24

Index Performance (YTD 2024)





European Traditional Investment Managers		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	trics (6/30/2	4)	AUM Statistics				Va	Valuation Parameters (6/30)		/24)	
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	evenue	EV / EI	BITDA	Price / A	.dj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
abrdn plc	ABDN	\$ 1.87	62%	(13%)	(24%)	\$ 3,500	\$ 2,746	\$ 646,686	(2%)	0%	1.6x	1.7x	8.6x	7.6x	12.4x	11.5x
Amundi S.A.	AMUN	64.56	83%	4%	19%	13,130	10,958	2,282,878	3%	9%	3.0x	2.9x	6.3x	6.1x	9.2x	8.7x
Anima Holding SpA	ANIM	4.99	94%	23%	48%	1,658	2,023	208,868	(3%)	6%	4.3x	4.3x	7.5x	7.5x	7.4x	7.3x
Ashmore Group Plc	ASHM	2.15	73%	(22%)	(11%)	1,532	969	51,900	(16%)	(10%)	4.3x	4.2x	9.5x	9.1x	14.9x	14.7x
Azimut Holding S.p.A.	AZM	23.59	80%	(3%)	18%	3,271	3,181	102,552	7%	15%	2.1x	2.0x	4.5x	4.4x	7.8x	7.3x
DWS Group GmbH & Co. KGaA	DWS	35.51	74%	12%	40%	7,102	5,745	1,015,496	4%	12%	2.0x	1.9x	5.1x	4.6x	9.5x	8.0x
Impax Asset Management Group Plc	IPX	4.79	62%	(27%)	(30%)	635	524	50,039	(10%)	(1%)	2.3x	2.1x	7.0x	6.1x	11.3x	9.8x
Jupiter Fund Management Plc	JUP	0.97	60%	(14%)	(22%)	505	231	67,000	(6%)	4%	0.5x	0.5x	2.5x	3.0x	7.8x	9.1x
Liontrust Asset Management PLC	LIO	8.66	79%	9%	(2%)	562	440	35,139	(19%)	(11%)	1.9x	1.8x	5.5x	5.1x	9.4x	9.0x
Ninety One Group	N91	2.12	86%	(9%)	7%	1,928	1,525	159,135	(9%)	(5%)	2.0x	2.0x	6.1x	6.0x	11.0x	10.7x
Polar Capital Holdings Plc	POLR	7.10	94%	21%	19%	695	603	27,649	(9%)	14%	2.6x	2.4x	9.1x	7.9x	13.4x	12.1x
Schroders plc	SDR	4.60	77%	(12%)	(12%)	7,542	8,173	968,564	0%	2%	2.6x	2.5x	7.4x	6.9x	11.2x	10.3x
75th Percentile			84%	9%	19%	\$ 4,400	\$ 3,822	\$ 727,155	1%	10%	2.7x	2.6x	7.8x	7.5x	11.6x	10.9x
Median			78%	(6%)	2%	\$ 1,793	\$ 1,774	\$ 130,844	(4%)	3%	2.2x	2.0x	6.7x	6.1x	10.2x	9.5x
25th Percentile			70%	(13%)	(14%)	\$ 680	\$ 583	\$ 51,435	(9%)	(2%)	1.9x	1.8x	5.4x	5.0x	8.9x	8.6x

#### Investment Management (European Wealth Managers) As of 6/30/24





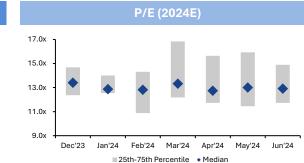


European Wealth Managers		S	tock Price, Tota	al Return & Ma	irket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	4)		AUM Statistics			Va	aluation Paran	neters (6/30/2	4)	
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	venue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	Adj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
AJ Bell plc	AJB	\$ 4.80	92%	26%	25%	\$ 1,984	\$ 1,799	\$ 108,363	7%	16%	5.5x	5.1x	13.3x	12.6x	19.4x	18.9x
Brooks Macdonald Group plc	BRK	24.64	85%	2%	(3%)	411	337	22,835	(2%)	7%	2.1x	2.0x	7.2x	6.7x	13.0x	12.4x
EFG International AG	EFGN	14.71	96%	28%	54%	4,719	3,633	168,924	4%	(1%)	2.2x	2.1x	8.4x	7.6x	13.4x	11.7x
Hargreaves Lansdown plc	HL	14.31	97%	57%	53%	6,794	6,142	190,681	3%	13%	6.4x	6.2x	11.6x	11.9x	16.8x	17.2x
Julius Bär Gruppe AG	BAER	55.86	79%	12%	(5%)	11,509	7,116	507,528	3%	1%	1.6x	1.5x	5.3x	4.6x	10.0x	8.5x
Quilter plc	QLT	1.52	96%	21%	61%	2,086	2,197	142,151	1%	10%	2.6x	2.5x	9.4x	9.1x	13.3x	12.7x
Rathbones Group Plc	RAT	21.23	86%	(2%)	(5%)	2,294	2,324	137,048	(2%)	77%	2.1x	2.0x	7.4x	6.3x	10.7x	9.5x
St. James's Place plc	STJ	6.91	46%	(19%)	(47%)	3,850	3,807	228,053	2%	17%	3.9x	4.3x	7.0x	7.6x	7.8x	8.6x
Vontobel Holding AG	VONN	59.87	90%	5%	1%	3,405	1,973	265,658	(0%)	6%	1.3x	1.3x	6.9x	5.7x	13.3x	11.2x
VZ Holding AG	VZN	128.20	98%	20%	45%	5,051	4,025	53,306	11%	15%	7.0x	6.4x	14.8x	14.2x	21.5x	20.8x
75th Percentile			96%	25%	51%	\$ 4,968	\$ 3,971	\$ 218,710	4%	16%	5.1x	4.9x	11.1x	11.2x	16.0x	16.1x
Median			91%	16%	13%	\$ 3,628	\$ 2,979	\$ 155,537	3%	11%	2.4x	2.3x	7.9x	7.6x	13.3x	12.1x
25th Percentile			85%	2%	(5%)	\$ 2,138	\$ 2,029	\$ 115,535	(0%)	6%	2.1x	2.0x	7.0x	6.4x	11.2x	9.9x

#### Investment Management (Australian Investment Managers) As of 6/30/24



# EV / EBITDA (2024E)

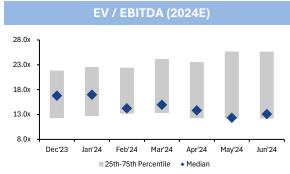


Australian Investment Managers		S	Stock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	trics (6/30/2-	4)		AUM Statistics			Va	luation Param	eters (6/30/2-	4)	
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise		LTM AUM	Growth	EV / Re	venue	EV / EE	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	Total	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
Charter Hall Group	CHC	\$ 7.46	80%	(5%)	7%	\$ 3,604	\$ 3,642	\$ 56,297	(1%)	(6%)	8.6x	8.2x	11.5x	10.7x	14.9x	13.8x
GQG Partners Inc.	GQG	1.89	100%	72%	124%	5,650	5,585	143,400	19%	52%	8.0x	6.9x	10.3x	9.0x	14.5x	12.7x
Magellan Financial Group Limited	MFG	5.62	76%	(8%)	(0%)	1,017	799	25,426	(25%)	(14%)	4.3x	4.5x	6.5x	8.2x	11.5x	11.9x
Navigator Global Investments Limited	NGI	1.35	92%	60%	76%	655	630	26,300	1%	5%	3.8x	3.7x	7.5x	7.4x	10.2x	10.2x
Pacific Current Group Limited	PAC	7.39	98%	28%	56%	402	433	34,504	0%	9%	13.1x	16.9x	17.7x	23.0x	19.8x	19.7x
Perpetual Limited	PPT	14.22	80%	(14%)	(13%)	1,636	1,986	155,010	(7%)	8%	2.2x	2.1x	7.2x	6.6x	11.7x	10.3x
Pinnacle Investment Management Group Limited	PNI	9.46	99%	43%	50%	1,886	1,942	68,234	4%	20%	19.4x	16.5x	29.9x	25.1x	31.7x	26.3x
Platinum Investment Management Limited	PTM	0.69	59%	(18%)	(34%)	403	297	10,536	(19%)	(17%)	2.8x	3.1x	6.7x	7.0x	12.3x	12.2x
Regal Partners Limited	RPL	2.14	87%	23%	26%	693	710	8,241	13%	120%	4.0x	3.4x	8.6x	6.4x	12.9x	12.3x
75th Percentile			98%	43%	56%	\$ 1,886	\$ 1,986	\$ 68,234	4%	20%	8.6x	8.2x	11.5x	10.7x	14.9x	13.8x
Median			87%	23%	26%	\$ 1,017	\$ 799	\$ 34,504	0%	8%	4.3x	4.5x	8.6x	8.2x	12.9x	12.3x
25th Percentile			80%	(8%)	(0%)	\$ 655	\$ 630	\$ 25,426	(7%)	(6%)	3.8x	3.4x	7.2x	7.0x	11.7x	11.9x

#### Financial Technology (Bank Tech) As of 6/30/24



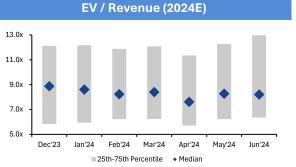
# EV / Revenue (2024E)



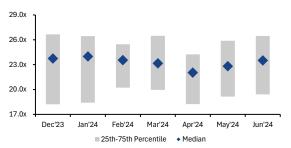
Bank Tech		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30/24	4)		Va	aluation Param	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	venue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	Adj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
Alkami Technology, Inc.	ALKT	\$ 28.48	97%	17%	71%	\$ 2,777	\$ 2,709	8.2x	6.6x	n/m	47.9x	n/m	57.0x	30%	(22%)	4%
Fidelity National Information Services, Inc.	FIS	75.36	96%	27%	46%	41,919	49,872	4.9x	4.7x	12.1x	11.4x	15.2x	13.7x	1%	34%	(16%)
Fiserv, Inc.	FI	149.04	93%	12%	21%	87,204	111,311	5.8x	5.3x	12.3x	11.2x	17.2x	14.8x	8%	42%	27%
Jack Henry & Associates, Inc.	JKHY	166.02	93%	2%	2%	12,103	12,388	5.4x	5.0x	17.2x	15.9x	30.3x	27.7x	8%	26%	6%
nCino, Inc.	NCNO	31.45	84%	(6%)	5%	3,619	3,621	6.7x	5.8x	38.2x	29.1x	46.9x	36.4x	17%	2%	(60%)
NerdWallet, Inc.	NRDS	14.60	84%	(1%)	47%	1,135	1,033	1.6x	1.4x	9.0x	7.0x	n/a	n/a	11%	4%	6%
Q2 Holdings, Inc.	QTWO	60.33	94%	39%	99%	3,626	3,833	5.6x	5.0x	34.1x	25.9x	44.4x	32.9x	10%	(6%)	(41%)
Temenos AG	TEMN	69.00	69%	(19%)	(10%)	5,002	5,572	5.3x	5.0x	13.1x	12.1x	20.4x	18.7x	5%	22%	16%
75th Percentile			94%	20%	53%	\$ 19,557	\$ 21,759	6.0x	5.4x	25.6x	26.7x	40.9x	34.6x	13%	28%	9%
Median			93%	7%	34%	\$ 4,314	\$ 4,703	5.5x	5.0x	13.1x	14.0x	25.3x	27.7x	9%	13%	5%
25th Percentile			84%	(2%)	4%	\$ 3,409	\$ 3,393	5.2x	4.9x	12.2x	11.4x	18.0x	16.7x	7%	0%	(22%)

#### Financial Technology (Data & Analytics) As of 6/30/24







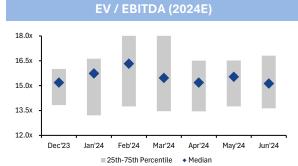


Data & Analytics		S	stock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	4)		Va	luation Paran	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	evenue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
Clearwater Analytics Holdings, Inc.	CWAN	\$ 18.52	85%	(8%)	17%	\$ 4,047	\$ 3,902	8.9x	7.5x	28.3x	22.4x	43.1x	35.6x	21%	2%	152%
Dun & Bradstreet Holdings, Inc.	DNB	9.26	73%	(20%)	(17%)	4,100	7,442	3.1x	2.9x	7.9x	7.4x	9.0x	8.1x	4%	26%	n/m
Equifax Inc.	EFX	242.46	88%	(2%)	5%	29,971	35,546	6.2x	5.5x	18.7x	15.8x	32.8x	25.8x	3%	30%	(22%)
Experian plc	EXPN	46.58	97%	17%	25%	42,542	46,663	6.4x	5.9x	17.8x	16.3x	30.9x	27.4x	5%	28%	8%
FactSet Research Systems Inc.	FDS	408.27	84%	(14%)	4%	15,562	16,681	7.5x	7.1x	19.7x	17.9x	26.0x	22.8x	7%	37%	10%
Fair Isaac Corporation	FICO	1,488.66	98%	28%	89%	36,786	38,729	21.8x	19.1x	40.1x	33.4x	60.3x	49.8x	11%	43%	20%
Moody's Corporation	MCO	420.93	98%	8%	24%	76,866	82,022	12.5x	11.5x	27.3x	24.4x	39.1x	33.9x	8%	44%	17%
Morningstar, Inc.	MORN	295.85	94%	4%	58%	12,646	13,365	6.0x	5.4x	23.1x	20.5x	42.0x	35.3x	9%	16%	101%
MSCI Inc.	MSCI	481.75	78%	(14%)	5%	38,166	42,317	15.0x	13.7x	25.4x	23.1x	33.0x	29.1x	12%	59%	34%
S&P Global Inc.	SPGI	446.00	97%	2%	15%	139,553	154,264	11.5x	10.7x	23.9x	21.8x	31.5x	27.8x	12%	46%	(19%)
Verisk Analytics, Inc.	VRSK	269.55	98%	13%	22%	38,458	41,211	14.3x	13.3x	26.2x	24.2x	41.2x	36.7x	7%	47%	(20%)
Wolters Kluwer N.V.	WKL	165.86	99%	21%	35%	39,522	42,323	6.6x	6.3x	20.5x	18.9x	31.2x	28.4x	2%	30%	2%
75th Percentile			98%	14%	27%	\$ 40,277	\$ 43,408	13.0x	12.0x	26.5x	23.3x	41.4x	35.4x	11%	44%	27%
Median			95%	3%	19%	\$ 37,476	\$ 39,970	8.2x	7.3x	23.5x	21.1x	32.9x	28.7x	8%	34%	10%
25th Percentile			84%	(9%)	5%	\$ 14,833	\$ 15,852	6.4x	5.8x	19.4x	17.5x	31.2x	27.0x	5%	28%	(9%)

#### Financial Technology (Exchanges) As of 6/30/24



# EV / Revenue (2024E)



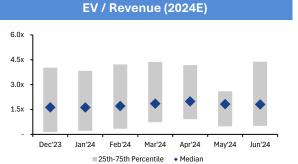
Exchanges		S	tock Price, Tota	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/3	)/24)		V	aluation Paran	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterpris	EV / R	evenue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	Adj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Cap	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
ASX Limited	ASX	\$ 40.03	87%	(3%)	1%	\$ 7,7	61 \$ 6,56	7 9.3x	8.9x	15.1x	14.3x	23.6x	23.4x	24%	71%	43%
Cboe Global Markets, Inc.	CBOE	170.06	85%	(4%)	28%	17,8	33 18,89	2 9.2x	8.7x	14.2x	13.6x	20.0x	18.9x	(5%)	32%	226%
CME Group Inc.	CME	196.60	88%	(6%)	12%	70,7	39 73,10	3 12.4x	11.9x	17.9x	17.1x	20.2x	19.7x	11%	68%	20%
Coinbase Global, Inc.	COIN	222.23	78%	28%	214%	54,5	73 52,36	3 9.0x	9.5x	18.1x	19.6x	32.8x	56.0x	(7%)	(3%)	n/m
Deutsche Börse AG	DB1	204.76	98%	5%	17%	37,9	3 38,40	2 6.2x	6.0x	10.8x	10.4x	18.9x	18.1x	17%	46%	15%
Euronext N.V.	ENX	92.68	92%	13%	43%	9,6	08 11,27	) 6.6x	6.4x	10.8x	10.5x	13.8x	13.3x	4%	54%	18%
Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited	388	32.04	74%	(5%)	(14%)	40,5	20 14,42	2 5.2x	4.9x	7.2x	6.9x	25.5x	24.3x	12%	69%	18%
Intercontinental Exchange, Inc.	ICE	136.89	97%	7%	24%	78,5	18 100,01	4 10.9x	10.3x	16.8x	15.7x	23.0x	20.6x	10%	61%	62%
Japan Exchange Group, Inc.	8697	23.32	86%	28%	50%	12,1	36 11,04	l 10.1x	10.6x	16.0x	16.3x	n/a	n/a	7%	69%	24%
London Stock Exchange Group plc	LSEG	118.80	97%	2%	14%	62,9	73 73,51	L 6.6x	6.2x	14.2x	13.0x	26.5x	23.4x	8%	35%	(2%)
Nasdaq, Inc.	NDAQ	60.26	94%	4%	24%	34,7	44,81	5 9.7x	9.1x	17.4x	16.1x	22.7x	19.8x	(3%)	36%	(8%)
Singapore Exchange Limited	S68	6.99	95%	(2%)	3%	7,4	73 7,21	1 7.8x	7.5x	13.6x	13.3x	19.4x	18.6x	6%	52%	10%
TMX Group Limited	Х	27.82	99%	20%	34%	7,7	19 9,30	3 8.9x	8.5x	16.0x	14.8x	23.5x	21.5x	56%	81%	(34%)
75th Percentile			97%	13%	34%	\$ 54,5	73 \$ 52,36	9.7x	9.5x	16.8x	16.1x	24.1x	23.4x	12%	69%	29%
Median			92%	4%	24%	\$ 34,7	42 \$ 18,89	2 9.0x	8.7x	15.1x	14.3x	22.8x	20.2x	8%	54%	18%
25th Percentile			86%	(3%)	12%	\$ 9,6	08 \$ 11,04	1 6.6x	6.4x	13.6x	13.0x	19.8x	18.8x	4%	36%	7%

Note: Please refer to page 38 for further notes

Source: Company filings, S&P Capital IQ, Berkshire Global Advisors analysis

# Financial Technology (Insurtech) As of 6/30/24







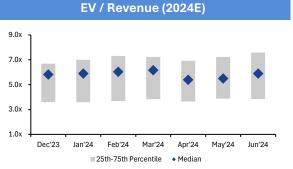
23 Jan'24 Feb'24 Mar'24 Apr'24 May'24 Ju 25th-75th Percentile 

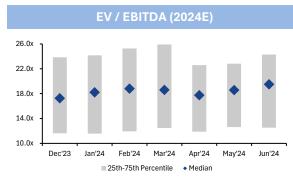
Median

Insurtech		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30	24)		Va	luation Paran	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30/	24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	evenue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
CCC Intelligent Solutions Holdings Inc.	CCCS	\$ 11.11	83%	(2%)	1%	\$ 6,90	'\$7,595	8.0x	7.4x	19.4x	17.5x	30.9x	26.9x	11%	19%	n/m
Clover Health Investments, Corp.	CLOV	1.23	75%	29%	41%	61	407	0.3x	0.3x	35.0x	19.5x	n/a	n/m	(43%)	(9%)	(38%)
EverQuote, Inc.	EVER	20.86	81%	70%	223%	72	677	1.8x	1.5x	25.7x	18.1x	29.4x	22.2x	(29%)	(9%)	99%
Guidewire Software, Inc.	GWRE	137.89	99%	26%	83%	11,39	11,061	10.8x	9.4x	80.1x	49.6x	n/m	68.4x	6%	(9%)	(69%)
Hippo Holdings Inc.	HIPO	17.19	67%	88%	5%	42	214	0.6x	0.5x	n/m	23.7x	n/m	n/m	75%	(120%)	(21%)
Lemonade, Inc.	LMND	16.50	67%	2%	(2%)	1,16	939	1.8x	1.4x	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	67%	(47%)	(26%)
Oscar Health, Inc.	OSCR	15.82	67%	73%	90%	3,74	1,885	0.2x	0.2x	11.1x	5.2x	n/m	30.4x	47%	(3%)	(57%)
Sapiens International Corporation N.V.	SPNS	33.93	96%	18%	30%	1,89	1,760	3.2x	3.0x	16.5x	15.1x	23.3x	21.8x	8%	18%	18%
75th Percentile			86%	71%	84%	\$ 4,53	\$\$ 3,312	4.4x	4.1x	32.7x	21.6x	30.1x	30.4x	52%	2%	(2%)
Median			78%	28%	36%	\$ 1,52	\$ 1,349	1.8x	1.5x	22.5x	18.1x	29.4x	26.9x	10%	(9%)	(26%)
25th Percentile			67%	14%	4%	\$ 69	\$ 610	0.5x	0.4x	17.2x	16.3x	26.3x	22.2x	(2%)	(19%)	(48%)

#### Financial Technology (Market Research) As of 6/30/24



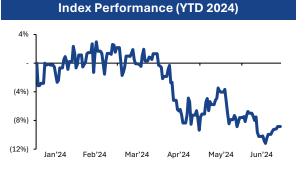


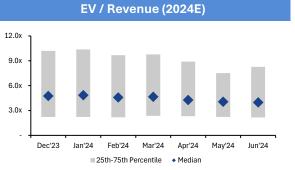


Market Research		S	tock Price, Tot	tal Return & Ma	irket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	4)		Va	luation Param	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30/	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	venue	EV / El	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
Forrester Research, Inc.	FORR	\$ 17.08	52%	(36%)	(41%)	\$ 326	\$ 291	0.7x	0.6x	5.6x	5.2x	10.8x	9.9x	(11%)	7%	(86%)
Gartner, Inc.	IT	449.06	92%	(0%)	33%	34,861	36,566	5.9x	5.4x	24.3x	22.3x	38.7x	34.5x	8%	22%	11%
Informa plc	INF	10.82	97%	11%	21%	14,481	16,886	3.8x	3.6x	12.5x	11.1x	17.2x	14.8x	41%	30%	218%
RELX PLC	REL	45.99	99%	18%	42%	85,665	93,654	7.6x	7.2x	19.5x	18.3x	29.8x	n/a	7%	32%	11%
Thomson Reuters Corporation	TRI	168.49	95%	20%	30%	75,758	77,911	10.7x	10.0x	27.7x	25.6x	45.8x	41.0x	3%	31%	92%
75th Percentile			97%	18%	33%	\$ 75,758	\$ 77,911	7.6x	7.2x	24.3x	22.3x	38.7x	36.2x	8%	31%	92%
Median			95%	11%	30%	\$ 34,861	\$ 36,566	5.9x	5.4x	19.5x	18.3x	29.8x	24.7x	7%	30%	11%
25th Percentile			92%	(0%)	21%	\$ 14,481	\$ 16,886	3.8x	3.6x	12.5x	11.1x	17.2x	13.6x	3%	22%	11%

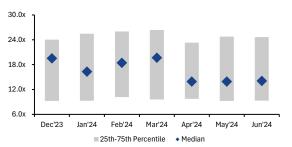
### Index Performance (YTD 2024)

#### Financial Technology (Payments) As of 6/30/24









Payments		S	tock Price, Tot	al Return & Ma	irket Value Me	trics (6/30/24	4)		Va	luation Paran	neters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	venue	EV / E	BITDA	Price / A	.dj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
ACI Worldwide, Inc.	ACIW	\$ 39.59	100%	29%	76%	\$ 4,174	\$ 5,062	3.2x	3.0x	11.8x	10.9x	18.5x	16.2x	2%	21%	(10%)
Adyen N.V.	ADYEN	1,192.76	66%	(5%)	(30%)	37,031	28,369	13.2x	10.7x	27.2x	20.5x	38.6x	30.8x	22%	45%	23%
BILL Holdings, Inc.	BILL	52.62	38%	(36%)	(56%)	5,532	4,954	3.7x	3.2x	24.7x	17.8x	25.7x	21.7x	39%	(8%)	(67%)
Block, Inc.	SQ	64.49	74%	(17%)	(0%)	40,009	39,049	1.6x	1.4x	14.1x	11.0x	18.9x	14.8x	25%	1%	n/m
Global Payments Inc.	GPN	96.70	68%	(24%)	1%	24,683	41,530	4.5x	4.2x	9.0x	8.3x	8.3x	7.3x	8%	41%	n/m
Marqeta, Inc.	MQ	5.48	74%	(21%)	14%	2,839	1,649	3.2x	2.6x	n/m	34.8x	n/m	n/m	(10%)	(40%)	24%
Mastercard Incorporated	MA	441.16	90%	4%	17%	410,109	417,634	15.0x	13.3x	24.4x	21.4x	30.9x	26.6x	13%	61%	16%
MercadoLibre, Inc.	MELI	1,643.40	90%	5%	36%	83,316	82,371	4.2x	3.6x	25.1x	19.4x	48.2x	36.1x	37%	19%	104%
Nexi S.p.A.	NEXI	6.10	72%	(23%)	(20%)	7,897	16,958	4.4x	4.2x	8.4x	7.8x	9.3x	8.0x	11%	22%	n/m
PayPal Holdings, Inc.	PYPL	58.03	76%	(6%)	(12%)	60,702	58,042	1.8x	1.7x	9.3x	8.7x	14.1x	12.6x	8%	18%	84%
Shift4 Payments, Inc.	FOUR	73.35	79%	(1%)	14%	4,673	6,148	1.7x	1.3x	9.4x	7.5x	19.9x	15.6x	29%	13%	36%
Shopify Inc.	SHOP	66.05	72%	(15%)	2%	85,149	81,117	9.5x	7.9x	68.6x	47.4x	66.7x	52.6x	26%	5%	n/m
Visa Inc.	V	262.47	90%	1%	16%	525,202	529,704	14.4x	13.0x	20.5x	18.3x	25.7x	22.7x	10%	70%	21%
Worldline SA	WLN	10.84	27%	(35%)	(70%)	3,072	6,432	1.3x	1.2x	5.1x	4.7x	4.8x	4.3x	6%	18%	n/m
75th Percentile			87%	1%	16%	\$ 77,663	\$ 75,349	8.3x	7.0x	24.7x	20.2x	30.9x	26.6x	26%	37%	36%
Median			74%	(10%)	1%	\$ 30,857	\$ 33,709	4.0x	3.4x	14.1x	14.4x	19.9x	16.2x	12%	18%	23%
25th Percentile			69%	(23%)	(18%)	\$ 4,888	\$ 6,219	2.2x	1.9x	9.3x	8.4x	14.1x	12.6x	8%	7%	16%

Note: Please refer to page 38 for further notes

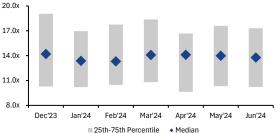
Source: Company filings, S&P Capital IQ, Berkshire Global Advisors analysis

#### Financial Technology (Wealthtech & Capital Markets Tech) As of 6/30/24









Wealth & Capital Markets Tech		S	tock Price, Tot	tal Return & Ma	arket Value Me	etrics (6/30/2	4)		Va	luation Param	eters (6/30/24	4)		LTM	Metrics (6/30	/24)
(\$Millions, except per share values)		Closing	% of 52-	% Total	Return	Market	Enterprise	EV / Re	venue	EV / El	BITDA	Price / A	dj. EPS	Rev.	EBITDA	EPS
Company Name	Ticker	Price	Week High	YTD	1-Year	Сар	Value	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	Growth	Margin	Growth
Allfunds Group plc	ALLFG	\$ 5.61	73%	(17%)	(7%)	\$ 3,474	\$ 1,475	2.2x	2.1x	3.4x	3.1x	13.0x	11.9x	4%	11%	75%
Bravura Solutions Limited	BVS	0.72	71%	26%	130%	323	282	1.7x	1.6x	17.5x	12.4x	36.5x	22.9x	3%	(5%)	(68%)
Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc.	BR	197.00	94%	(3%)	24%	23,282	26,771	4.0x	3.8x	16.6x	15.3x	24.7x	22.6x	8%	23%	28%
Enfusion, Inc.	ENFN	8.52	74%	(12%)	(22%)	783	790	3.9x	3.3x	18.5x	14.3x	36.3x	26.2x	16%	11%	n/m
Envestnet, Inc.	ENV	62.59	86%	26%	8%	3,449	4,393	3.2x	2.9x	14.3x	12.4x	23.7x	21.1x	0%	10%	175%
Iress Limited	IRE	5.37	73%	(1%)	(22%)	969	1,217	3.0x	2.9x	13.2x	11.7x	25.5x	19.6x	2%	5%	n/m
Linedata Services S.A.	LIN	72.22	83%	21%	28%	358	454	2.2x	2.1x	7.5x	7.4x	12.3x	11.7x	6%	23%	20%
LPL Financial Holdings Inc.	LPLA	279.30	96%	23%	33%	20,866	23,824	2.0x	1.8x	n/m	9.9x	17.5x	14.1x	17%	21%	32%
MarketAxess Holdings Inc.	MKTX	200.53	67%	(31%)	(21%)	7,599	7,202	8.9x	7.9x	17.6x	15.7x	28.4x	24.6x	5%	51%	3%
SEI Investments Company	SEIC	64.69	89%	3%	12%	8,500	7,644	3.7x	3.5x	11.7x	10.9x	15.6x	14.5x	(4%)	25%	-
SS&C Technologies Holdings, Inc.	SSNC	62.67	95%	3%	6%	15,500	21,959	3.8x	3.6x	9.7x	9.2x	12.3x	11.1x	4%	33%	(4%)
75th Percentile			91%	22%	26%	\$ 12,000	\$ 14,802	3.8x	3.6x	17.3x	13.4x	27.0x	22.7x	7%	24%	32%
Median			83%	3%	8%	\$ 3,474	\$ 4,393	3.2x	2.9x	13.8x	11.7x	23.7x	19.6x	4%	21%	20%
25th Percentile			73%	(8%)	(14%)	\$ 876	\$ 1,004	2.2x	2.1x	10.2x	9.5x	14.3x	13.0x	2%	10%	-

# **III.** About Berkshire Global Advisors

## **About Us**

Berkshire built a team of sector-focused professionals, primarily through organic growth, fostering a distinctive culture that sets us apart from other firms



- Founded in 1983
- Independent, employee-owned investment bank
- Headquartered in New York City with offices in London, Sydney, and San Francisco
- Completed more than 550 transactions and more than 300 independent valuations

- Our partners have an average of 33 years of industry experience; many developed successful careers at leading bulge bracket firms prior to joining Berkshire
- Our independence and private ownership are key competitive strengths and differentiate us from competitors

Berkshire Global Advisors is a leading provider of M&A and strategic advice to the financial services industry

### **Sector Coverage**



#### **Private Markets**

Private Equity Private Credit Real Estate Infrastructure Agriculture & Timber Fund of Funds Diversified

#### Wealth Management

RIAs & Hybrid RIAs MFOs & Family Offices IBDs & Retail BDs Trust Companies OCIOs & Investment Consultants

#### **Financial Technology**

Wealth Technology Data & Analytics Capital Markets Technology Banking Technology Insurance Technology Digital Assets

#### Traditional Investment Management

Equity Focused Fixed Income Focused Diversified ETFs

#### Securities & Investment Banking

Institutional Broker Dealers Investment Banks

#### **Related Sectors**

Insurance Hedge Funds Specialty Finance Real Estate Operating Companies Consulting Services

#### Berkshire's Capabilities

# **Our Advisory Business**

#### M&A Advisory

- Sell-side
- Buy-side
- Mergers
- MBOs

#### **Strategic Advisory**

- Strategic Partnerships
- Acquisitions
- Strategic Minority
- GP Stakes Financing
- NAV Fund Finance
- Capital Raises

#### Valuations

- Internal Valuations
- · Fairness Opinions
- Employee Equity Plans

#### Other

- Strategic Consulting
- Succession Planning



Berkshire's Capabilities

# Why Our Clients Select Us

Leading independent team focused on the wealth management, private markets, investment management, Fintech and securities sectors

Independent counsel – our clients' needs are our sole focus; we do not engage in lending or proprietary trading; and we do not answer to outside stakeholders

Continuous dialogue with key market participants

Unique ideas and demonstrated thought leadership built on decades of experience with a broad range of complex issues



Robust proprietary transaction, company and multi-asset class investor databases



Creative solutions to complex client matters



Process engineering, solution delivery and transaction execution is always led by a senior partner

# **Berkshire's Global Footprint**

Berkshire has unparalleled reach and breadth in the asset management market with multiple offices across the U.S., U.K. and Australia



Plus: a Proficient Roster of Experienced Analysts & Associates to Assist in Transaction Execution

Senior Advisors













Mark Mahoney





Berkshire Global Advisors 34

# **Select Berkshire Transactions**

#### An Industry Leader in Financial Services Advisory

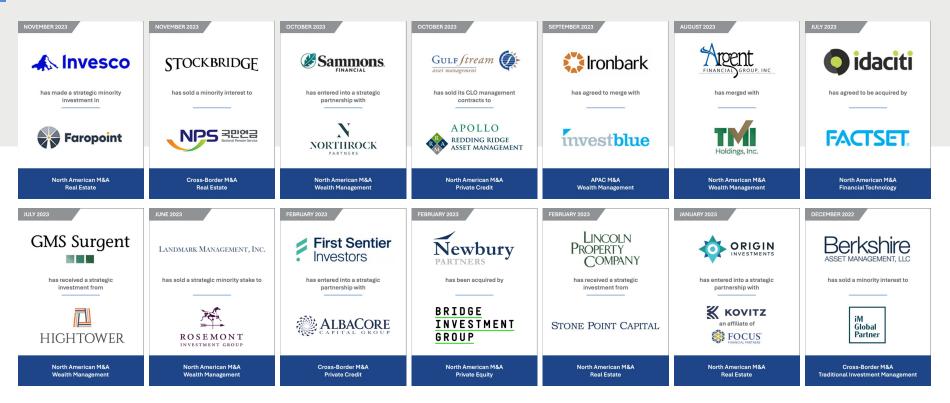
December 2023 to June 2024

JUNE 2024	JUNE 2024	MAY 2024	MAY 2024	MAY 2024	MAY 2024	APRIL 2024
DERMODY PROPERTIES	Stewart & Patten	BOYD WATTERSON	CAPITAL PARTNERS	Pennybacker Capital	ELDRIDGE ACRE PARTNERS	Investor Group led by Riverside
has sold a minority interest to	has been acquired by	has agreed to combine with	has agreed to sell a minority interest to	has received a minority investment from	has announced its formation in partnership with	has agreed to acquire
<b>WALMANAC</b>	<b>Stallworth</b>	AMBER	Affac	Goldman Sachs	ELDRIDGE	Townsend GROUP
Private Markets: Real Estate / Infrastructure	Wealth Management	Cross-Border M&A Real Estate   Infrastructure	North American M&A Private Credit	North American M&A Real Estate	North American M&A Real Estate	North American M&A Real Estate
APRIL 2024	APRIL 2024	MARCH 2024	FEBRUARY 2024	FEBRUARY 2024	DECEMBER 2023	DECEMBER 2023
APRIL 2024	APRIL 2024	HalseyPoint Asset Management in conjunction with its existing shareholder	FEBRUARY 2024	FEBRUARY 2024	DECEMBER 2023	DECEMBER 2023
		HalseyPoint Asset Management in conjunction with its	$\Delta$	88		
BLUE OWL	W CAPITAL PARTNERS	HalseyPoint Asset Management in conjunction with its existing shareholder ACCAP has entered into a strategic	Loftus Peak	AndCo Consulting	PERFORMANCE	INVESTCORP

## **Select Berkshire Transactions**

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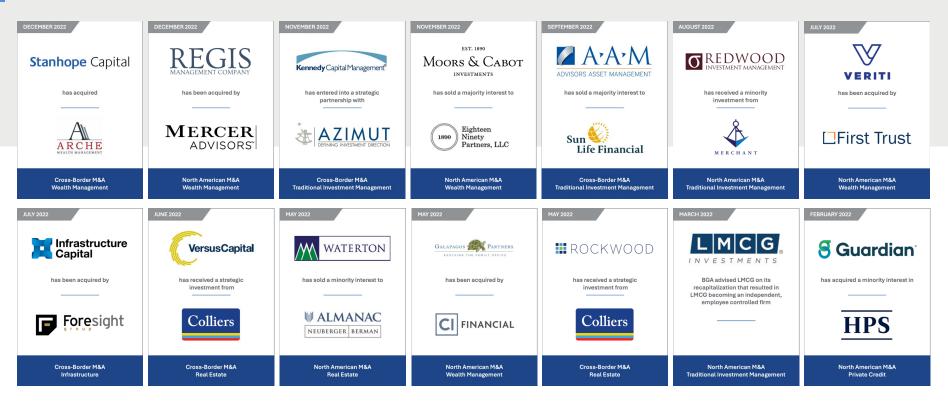
December 2022 to November 2023



## **Select Berkshire Transactions**

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February 2022 to December 2022



#### Notes

- Pricing, AUM, and financial figures are converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rates under S&P's recommended methodology; growth and return % metrics are derived from local currency figures
- AUM statistics are based on recently reported figures
- Organic growth includes inflows, outflows, realizations, and distributions where applicable based on firm AUM, exceptions include:
- GCMG, HLNE, STEP, EQT, and PHLL are based on fee earning AUM; FHI is based on long-term AUM; ALTI is based on AUM of wealth management and AUM/A for the alternatives platform; III and ICG are based on third party AUM; CHC is based on property FUM; NGI is based on Lighthouse only FUM
- Market cap is calculated as closing stock price times adjusted diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any dilutive instruments which are convertible to common stock, including stock options and restricted stock)
- Enterprise value is equal to market cap, less cash & cash equivalents, plus total debt, plus minority interest where applicable, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products
- Financial estimates used to derive valuation parameters are based on research analyst median consensus estimates for the applicable calendar year period
- EBITDA multiples may be derived using pre-tax distributable earnings (DE), pre-tax adjusted net income (ANI), realized income, adjusted EBITDA, EBIT, operating profit, pre-tax income or distributable operating earnings where applicable
- Multiples less than 0x or greater than 50x are shown as n/m for Investment Managers. Multiples less than 0x or greater than 99x are shown as n/m for Financial Technology
- Data that is not available is shown as n/a

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